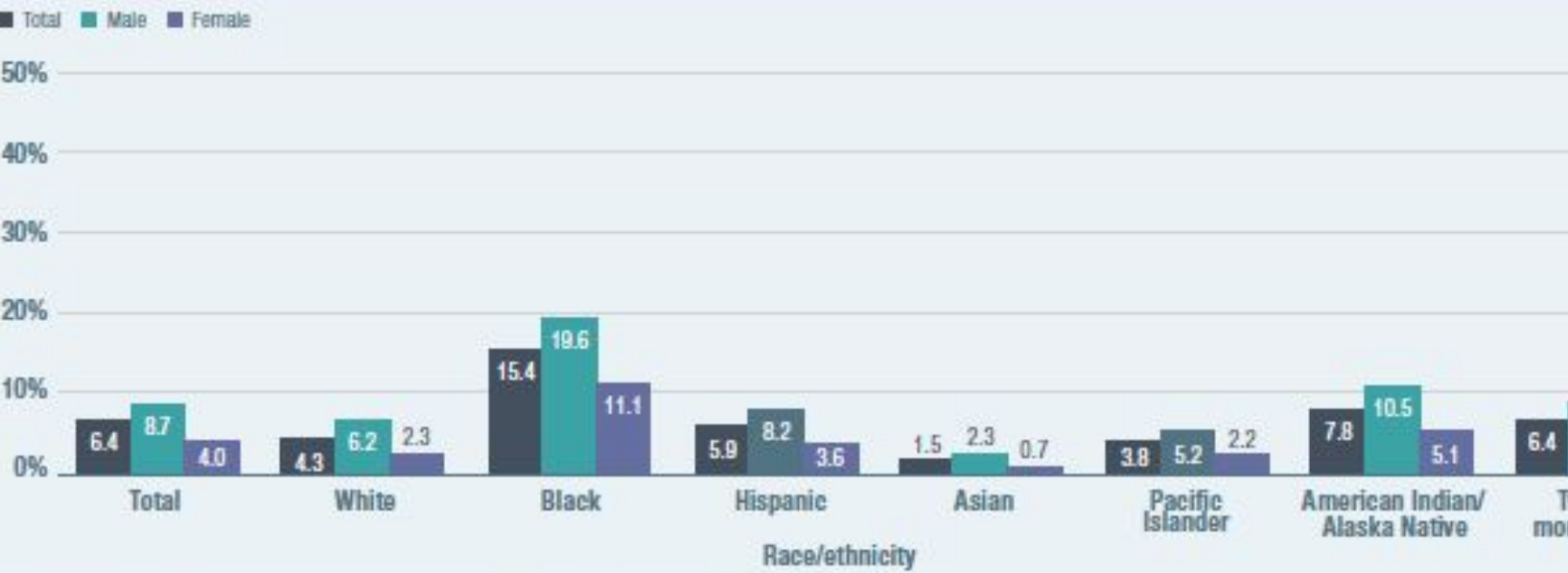


Intergroup Contact and Othering

Sandy Schumann

University College London, Department of Security and Crime Science

Out-of-School Suspension Rates, by Race/Ethnicity and Sex



Source: "Status and Trends in the Education of Racial and Ethnic Groups 2017," NCES, July 2017



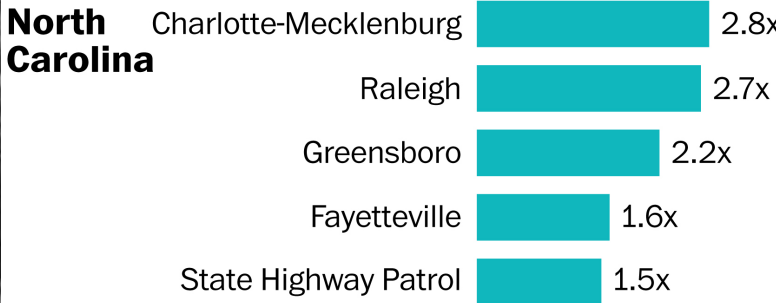
Source: <https://qz.com/1223512/separate-and-unequal-50-years-later-a-landmark-report-on-us-racial-inequality-still-resonates/>

Discrimination, Verbal harassment, lethal and non-lethal violence ...

states —
and black drivers


5 times
as likely

5.2x



Source: <https://www.aclu.org/blog/racial-justice/race-and-inequality-education/14th-amendment-was-intended-achieve-racial-justice>

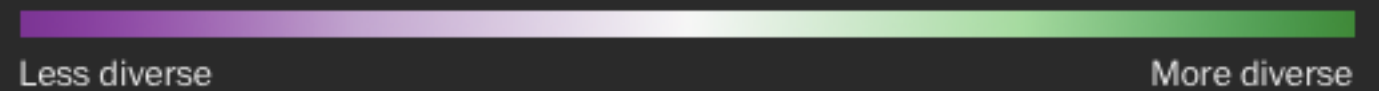
Source: New York Times



**Intergroup contact should attenuate
the (negative) behavioural
manifestations of othering**

Source: <https://kappanonline.org/grant-desegregation-racial-attitudes-intergroup-contact/>

DIVERSITY SCALE



Contact opportunities are reduced in
segregated societies, societies
experiencing protracted conflicts ...

-Seattle

-San Francisco

-Los Angeles

-Phoenix

-Atlanta

-Houston

-Anchorage

-Honolulu

Source: <https://kappanonline.org/grant-desegregation-racial-attitudes-intergroup-contact/>



**In a climate of competition,
intergroup contact effects are
likely to be weaker**



Thank You

Sandy Schumann
@Sandy_Research