SIA & SIAM

Social Identity Approaches & Social Identity in ABMs

•••

Geeske Scholz & Nanda Wijermans

Social Simulation Week 2020

Workshop: Othering Polarisation and Social Identity

Social Identity approaches

Describes how:

- One behaves while being part of a group
- How groups interact
- How behaviours in groups change over time

Social identity approaches*

salience | ingroup vs outgroup

We have a personal and multiple social identities

Social identity approaches:

- Social identity theory
- Self-categorisation theory

Image credit: Petra Braun www.petra-braun.com

* Overview: Reicher, S. D., Spears, R., & Haslam, S. A. (2010). The social identity approach in social psychology. In M. S. Wetherell & C. T. Mohanty (Eds.), Sage identities handbook (pp. 45–62). London, UK: Sage. http://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781446200889.n4

Social identity approaches

Social identity approaches:

- Social identity theory
- Self-categorisation theory

Social identity theory

salience · ingroup vs outgroup

We have a personal and multiple social identities

Context

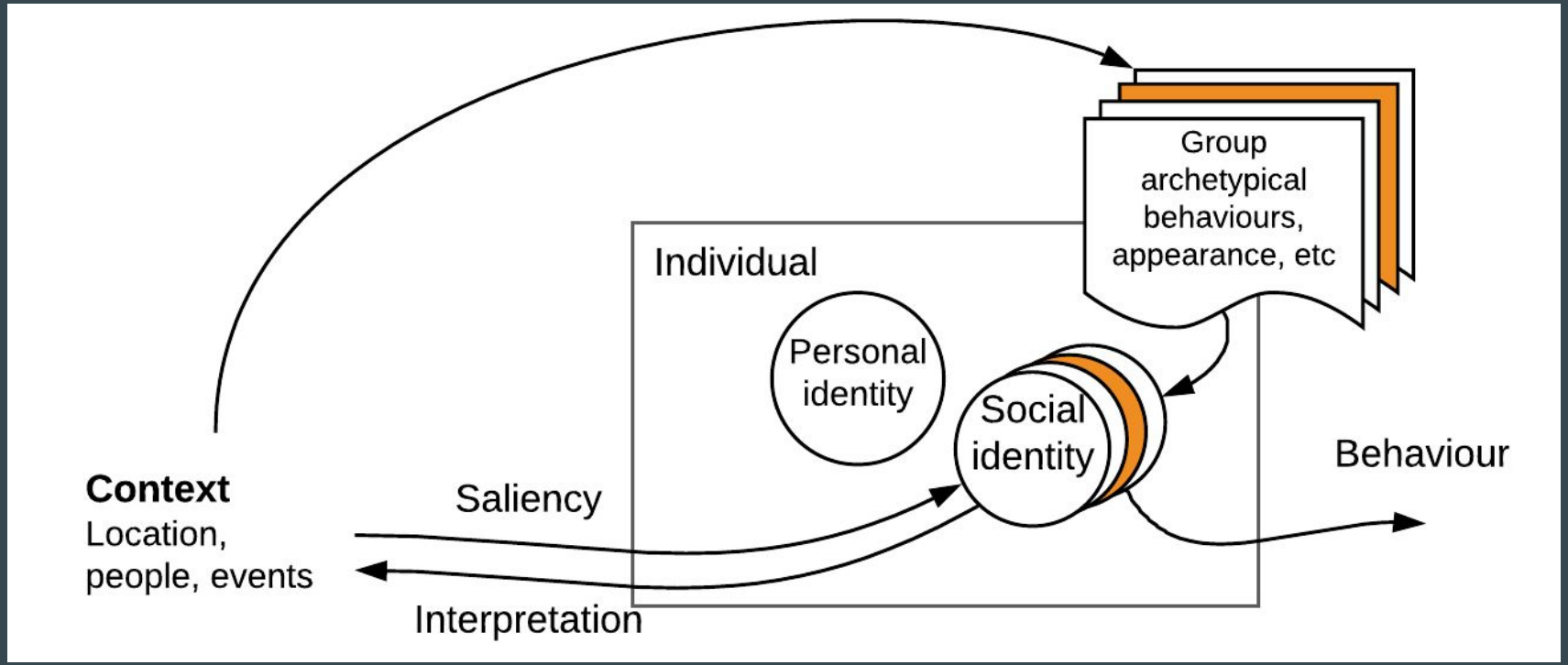
fit

How we categorise ourselves and others as a group member

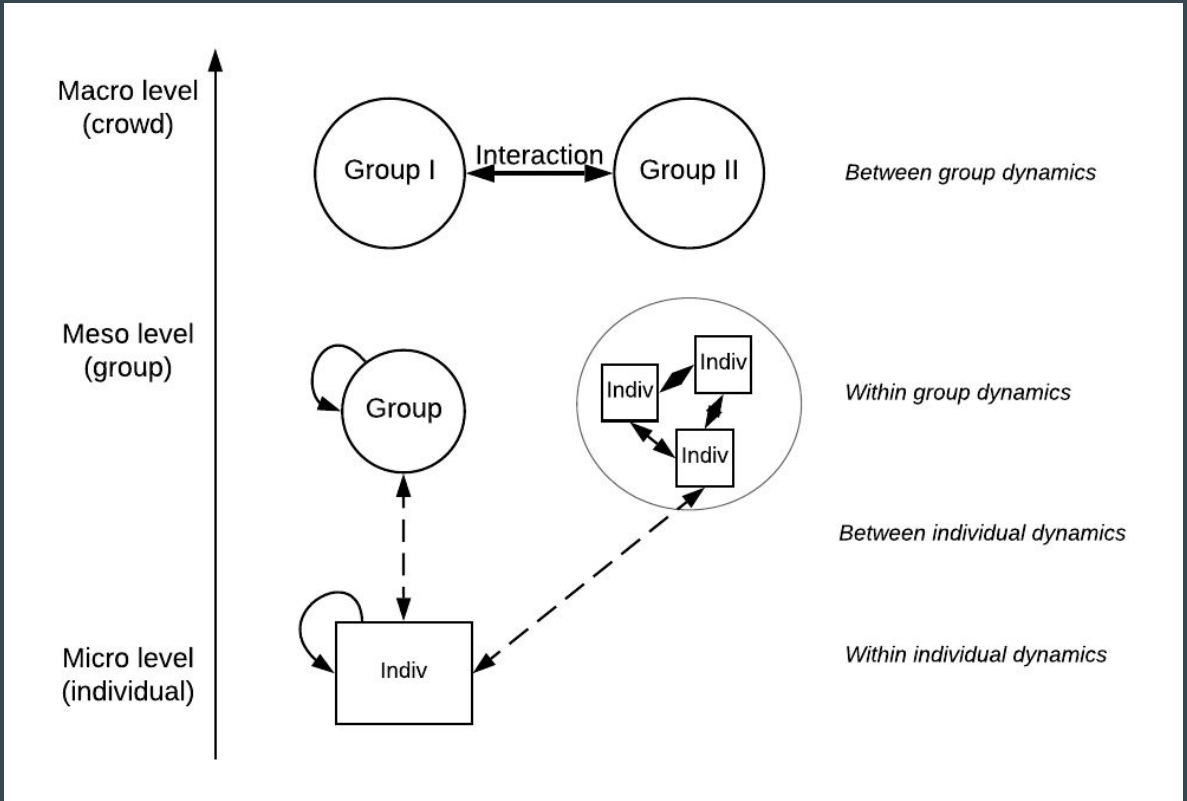
Context

A salient social identity → behaviour considered appropriate in ingroup more likely to be shown

Individual level processes



Social identity approaches



SIA in ABMs?

Paul Smaldino[a], Cynthia Pickett[b], Jeffrey Sherman[b] and Jeffrey Schank[b] (2012)

[a]Johns Hopkins University, United States; [b]University of California, Davis, United States

An Agent-Based Model of Social Identity Dynamics

Journal of Artificial Societies and Social Simulation 15 (4) 7
<http://jasss.soc.surrey.ac.uk/15/4/7.html>
DOI: 10.18564/jasss.2030

Armano Srbljinovic, Drazen Penzar, Petra Rodik and Kruno Kardov (2003)

An Agent-Based Model of Ethnic Mobilisation

Journ

The Emergence of a Shared Identity: An Agent-Based Computer Simulation of Idea Diffusion
David Rousseau and A. Maurits van der Veen
Journal of Conflict Resolution 2005; 49; 686
DOI: 10.1177/0022002705279336

A COMPUTATIONAL FRAMEWORK TO SIMULATE HUMAN AND SOCIAL BEHAVIORS FOR EGRESS ANALYSIS

Xiaoshan Pan[1], Chuck Han[2], Kincho H. Law[3], and Jean-Claude Lato

Conflict Management and Peace Science
2017, Vol. 34(6) 660–679
© The Author(s) 2015
Reprints and permissions:
sagepub.co.uk/journalsPermissions.nav
DOI: 10.1177/0738894215613035
journals.sagepub.com/home/cmp
SAGE

How ethnic structure affects civil conflict: A model of endogenous grievance

Alexander Kustov
Princeton University, USA and LCSR, National Research University Higher School of Economics, Russia

Ian Lustick (2002)

PS-I: A User-Friendly Agent-Based Modeling Platform for Testing Theories of Political Identity and Political Stability

Journal of Artificial Societies and Social Simulation vol. 5, no. 3
<http://jasss.soc.surrey.ac.uk/5/3/7.html>

Insights from a pre-review

Scholz, Eberhard, Ostrowski & Wijermans (In press) "Social identity in agent-based models – exploring the state of the art". Proceedings of the Social Simulation Conference 2019

Diversity of research areas

- social science / social psychology / crowd simulation / peace and conflict research / business management / environmental system science

Many models that relate to SIA only superficial

Insights from a pre-review

Most commonly implemented

- group norms and dynamics between groups
- in-group favouritism or out-group devaluation
- multiple social identities of one agent

Rare

- agent's motivation for acting on SIT
- strategies to contain or enhance positive self-esteem
- models that implement all aspects of SIA

Identity and Self-concept

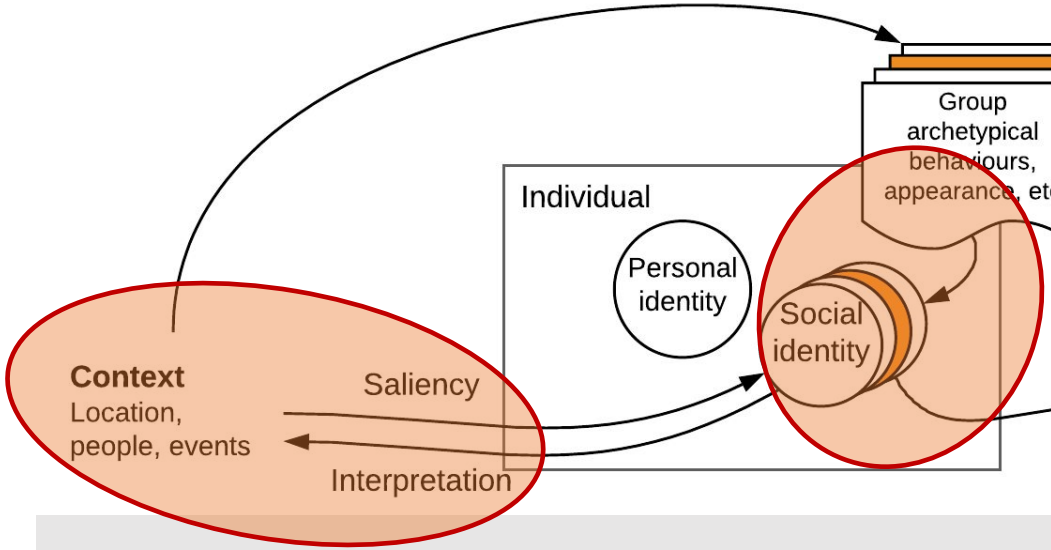
Salience = *Accessibility x Fit*

Accessibility is determined by experience and situational motivations

- cognitive or emotional

Situational Fit refers to a normative as well as a comparative component

- Normative: extent to which an observed behavior matches the perceiver's stereotypical expectations
- Comparative: meta-contrast ratio



Preliminary conclusions & discussion

- Use of SIA in models on the rise
- Congruence of formalization differ
- While differing model foci and application cases might create the need for different formalizations, transparency and a comparison of different options and their consequences would facilitate an informed choice for a specific option

SIAM network

Contribute towards formalizing the social identity approach for the use in agent-based models

Targets

- review paper of ABMs using the social identity theory
- a conceptual model (set) formalization of SIA (paper, ODD+D, and MOHUB-CC)

https://www.siam-network.online/

erdinanda Wijermans
Anne
Geeske Scholz
Bruce Edmonds
Martin Neumann
Immo Fritsche
ejlchappin
Tony Craig
Geo Kocheril
Rocco Paolillo
Torsten Masson

social
group
identity
members
norms
differences
categorised
identification
theory
self
referred
people
depersonalisation
process
perceived
another
people
principle
extent
within
groups
comparative
Social
outgroup
meta-contrast
fit
member
particular
Shared
feel
personal
one
line
others
Self-categorisation
Meta-contrast
Normative
Self-stereotyping
ingroup
part
Categorisation
Refers
cognitively
Salience
prototypicality
depersonalisation
membership
identities
Described

Thank you for your attention 😊

Want to know more or contact us?
https://www.siam-network.online/home